

17.—Total and Average Annual Salaries and Wages Paid in Manufacturing Industries, by Provinces and Industrial Groups, 1949

Province and Industrial Group	Annual Salaries				Annual Wages			
	Salaried Employees		Total Salaries	Average Salaries	Wage-Earners		Total Wages	Average Wages
	Male	Female			Male	Female		
	No.	No.	\$	\$	No.	No.	\$	\$
PROVINCE								
Newfoundland.....	1,604	252	3,336,775	1,797	4,278	800	12,149,561	2,392
Prince Edward Island.....	382	101	635,087	1,418	894	370	1,448,468	1,145
Nova Scotia.....	3,469	949	9,627,619	2,179	21,350	3,543	45,058,958	1,810
New Brunswick.....	2,663	901	7,959,966	2,233	16,229	3,653	36,259,853	1,823
Quebec.....	51,880	20,166	202,605,273	2,812	227,536	90,693	606,973,997	1,907
Ontario.....	73,926	33,941	322,626,810	2,990	351,955	97,368	982,917,624	2,187
Manitoba.....	5,656	1,991	20,870,715	2,729	26,118	8,191	65,217,665	1,900
Saskatchewan.....	2,241	796	6,333,357	2,085	6,778	1,026	15,940,585	2,042
Alberta.....	4,287	1,311	12,937,715	2,311	17,727	3,100	42,177,839	2,025
British Columbia.....	11,366	3,615	41,320,807	2,758	59,505	8,448	155,082,915	2,282
Yukon and Northwest Territories.....	42	12	123,813	2,292	87	7	235,255	2,502
Canada.....	157,516	64,035	628,427,937	2,836	732,457	217,199	1,963,462,720	2,067
INDUSTRIAL GROUP								
Food and beverages.....	23,933	9,557	84,349,430	2,518	102,345	34,189	248,186,889	1,817
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	951	503	4,521,508	3,109	3,410	5,822	17,374,870	1,882
Rubber products.....	3,274	1,323	13,673,212	2,974	11,976	4,156	34,498,995	2,138
Leather products.....	2,990	1,230	12,799,466	3,033	18,037	12,643	46,900,420	1,528
Textile products (except clothing).....	6,649	3,409	32,181,548	3,199	41,447	26,268	123,985,006	1,830
Clothing (textile and fur).....	9,662	6,004	49,071,646	3,132	31,577	70,509	157,441,136	1,542
Wood products.....	18,862	2,825	41,307,827	1,904	94,698	5,247	183,594,817	1,836
Paper products.....	9,077	3,573	46,537,336	3,678	55,201	8,620	161,811,285	2,535
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	14,516	8,791	55,198,009	2,368	29,530	8,997	86,291,975	2,239
Iron and steel products.....	21,541	7,749	90,648,050	3,094	127,501	6,831	322,579,503	2,401
Transportation equipment.....	11,884	3,567	50,643,361	3,277	86,154	3,145	220,208,750	2,465
Non-ferrous metal products.....	5,893	2,476	26,695,908	3,189	32,938	3,391	87,895,198	2,419
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	9,152	4,105	39,637,021	2,989	31,076	11,583	97,641,500	2,288
Non-metallic mineral products.....	3,385	1,073	12,648,921	2,837	21,728	1,953	51,945,433	2,193
Products of petroleum and coal.....	2,961	869	11,874,941	3,100	10,631	91	27,908,559	2,602
Chemicals and allied products.....	9,404	5,110	41,842,240	2,882	21,561	5,253	58,848,422	2,194
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	3,382	1,871	14,797,513	2,816	12,647	8,501	36,349,962	1,718

Average Annual Earnings in the Forty Leading Industries.—In 1949 there were 20 industries in which the average salary was \$3,000 or over, compared with 16 industries in this range in 1948. The rapidly changing pattern of remuneration in manufacturing is shown by the fact that in 1945 the highest average salary paid was \$2,935 reported by the brewing industry. The highest average salary in 1949 was \$3,977 received by office and supervisory employees in the pulp and paper industry. In the remaining 20 leading industries, 13 had average salaries of between \$2,500 and \$3,000 and seven were below \$2,500. The sawmill and butter and cheese industries, with \$1,283 and \$1,800, respectively, paid the lowest salaries in the forty leading industries.

The increase in average wages since 1945 paralleled that of salaries. There were 23 industries averaging over \$2,000 in 1949 compared with only four in 1945. In 1945 the highest average annual wage was \$2,365 paid by the motor-vehicle industry while in 1949 the highest was \$2,851 paid by the pulp and paper industry. The highest wages are usually paid by industries in which the proportion of skilled workers is high and the proportion of female workers low. There were seven industries in 1949 with average wages of \$2,500 or over and 16 in which the average ranged between \$2,000 and \$2,500. In the other 17 industries of the forty leading